

**Supplementary Table I.** The paediatric Behçet's disease (PEDBD) classification criteria (adapted from reference number 15).

Item*	Description	Value/item
Recurrent oral aphthosis	At least three attacks/year	1
Genital ulceration or aphthosis	Typically with scar	1
Skin involvement	Necrotic folliculitis, acneiform lesions, erythema nodosum	1
Ocular involvement	Anterior uveitis, posterior uveitis, retinal vasculitis	1
Neurological signs	With the exception of isolated headaches	1
Vascular signs	Venous thrombosis, arterial thrombosis, arterial aneurysm	1

\*Three of six items are required to classify a patient as having paediatric BD.

**Supplementary Table II.** Iran Behçet's Disease Dynamic Activity Measure (IBDDAM) (reference number 16).

Manifestation	Point and explanation*
Oral ulcers	1 point for $\leq 5$ lesions 2 points for $> 5$ lesions
Genital ulcers	1 point for each ulcer
Pseudofolliculitis	1 point for $\leq 10$ lesions 2 points for $> 10$ lesions
Erythema nodosum	1 point for $\leq 5$ lesions 2 points for $> 5$ lesions
Positive pathergy test	1 point
Arthralgia	1 point
Monoarthritis	2 points
Polyarthritis	3 points
Headache	1 point
Mild CNS involvement	3 points
Moderate to severe CNS involvement	6 points
Superficial phlebitis	1 point
Deep vein thrombosis (each vein)	2 points
Large vessel thrombosis (each vessel)	6 points
Mild intestinal manifestations	3 points
Moderate to severe intestinal lesions (chronic diarrhea, rectal bleeding, and abdominal pain)	6 points
Epididymitis	2 points
Anterior uveitis (flare, hypopyon, cell, and keratic precipitate)	1-4 points
Posterior uveitis (cell, snow ball, and snow banking.	1-4 points
	(The total is multiplied by 2)
Retinal vasculitis (edema of disk, macula, and retina, periphlebitis, periarteritis, and papillitis).	1-4 points
	(The total is multiplied by 3)

\*If an attack does not heal in 1 month, the same point is given for each additional month.

**Supplementary Table III.** Comparison of the characteristics of Behçet's disease patients from Turkey and Israel.

Characteristics, n (%)	BD* patients from Turkey (n=54)	patients from BD Israel (n=14)	p value
Female	29 (53.7)	9 (64.3)	0.47
Age at symptom onset, years, median (IQR*)	11 (5.3)	11.25 (7.25)	0.97
Age at diagnosis, years, median (IQR)	13 (6)	12.3 (2.75)	0.87
Time from symptom onset to diagnosis, months, median (IQR)	12 (24)	18 (50.5)	0.45
Oral aphthosis	54 (100)	14 (100)	-
Genital aphthosis	38 (70.4)	11 (78.6)	0.74
Skin involvement	28 (51.9)	6 (42.9)	0.54
Necrotic folliculitis	6 (11.1)	1 (7.1)	1
Erythema nodosum	19 (35.2)	2 (14.3)	0.19
Acneiform lesions	6 (11.1)	1 (7.1)	1
Eye involvement	13 (24)	2 (14.3)	1
Anterior uveitis	1 (1.9)	0 (0)	1
Posterior uveitis	2 (3.7)	0 (0)	1
Panuveitis	8 (14.8)	2 (14.3)	1
Retinal vasculitis	2 (3.7)	0 (0)	1
Neurologic involvement	17 (31.5)	0 (0)	0.015
Vascular involvement	15 (27.8)	1 (7.1)	0.16
Venous thrombosis	11 (20.4)	1 (7.1)	0.43
Arterial thrombosis	3 (5.6)	0 (0)	1
Arterial aneurysm	1 (1.9)	0 (0)	1
Pulmonary arterial aneurysm	1 (1.9)	0 (0)	1
Pathergy positivity	21/51 (41.1)	1/3 (33.3)	1
Family history of BD	17 (31.5)	2 (14.3)	0.31

\*BD: Behçet's disease; IQR: interquartile range.