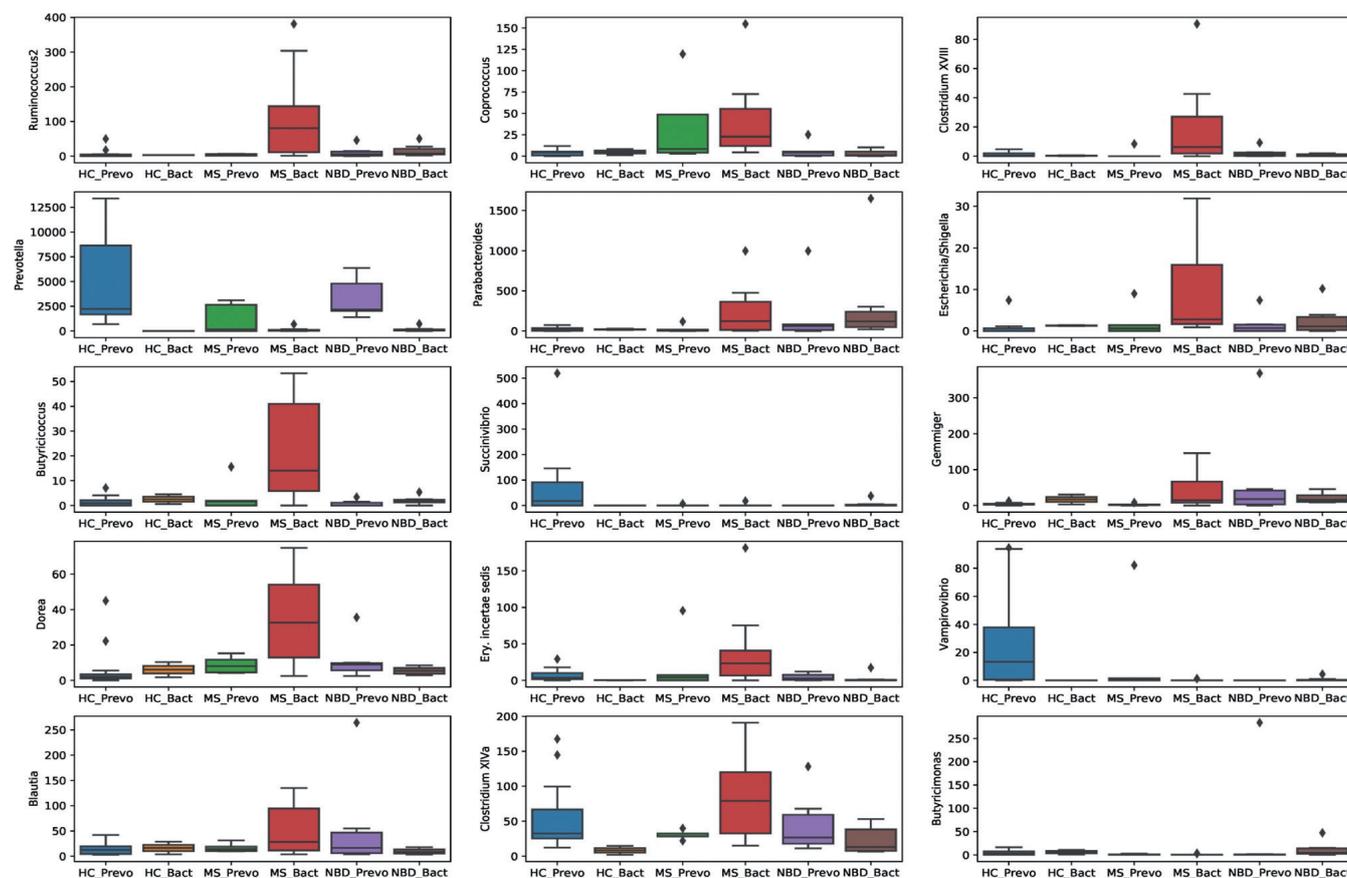


**Supplementary Table 1:** Best 30 discriminating individual OTUs between HC, MS, and NBD according to ANOVA analysis. Here p, c, o, f, and g are abbreviations for Phylum, Class, Order, Family, and Genus.

OTU	Taxonomy
OTU_125	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> unclassified_Clostridiales; <i>g</i> unclassified_Clostridiales
OTU_10	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Prevotellaceae; <i>g</i> Prevotella
OTU_1	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Prevotellaceae; <i>g</i> Prevotella
OTU_43	<i>p</i> Proteobacteria; <i>c</i> Deltaproteobacteria; <i>o</i> Bdellovibrionales; <i>f</i> Bdellovibrionaceae; <i>g</i> Vampirovibrio
OTU_36	<i>p</i> Proteobacteria; <i>c</i> Gammaproteobacteria; <i>o</i> Aeromonadales; <i>f</i> Succinivibrionaceae; <i>g</i> Succinivibrio
OTU_94	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Prevotellaceae; <i>g</i> Prevotella
OTU_170	<i>p</i> Proteobacteria; <i>c</i> Betaproteobacteria; <i>o</i> Burkholderiales; <i>f</i> unclassified_Burkholderiales
OTU_3	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Prevotellaceae; <i>g</i> Prevotella
OTU_47	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> Coprococcus
OTU_148	<i>p</i> Proteobacteria; <i>c</i> Betaproteobacteria; <i>o</i> Burkholderiales; <i>f</i> unclassified_Burkholderiales
OTU_87	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> Coprococcus
OTU_34	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Lachnospiraceae
OTU_69	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Lachnospiraceae
OTU_9	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Prevotellaceae; <i>g</i> Prevotella
OTU_49	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> unclassified_Firmicutes
OTU_89	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Prevotellaceae; <i>g</i> Prevotella
OTU_225	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Lachnospiraceae
OTU_42	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> unclassified_Clostridiales; <i>g</i> unclassified_Clostridiales
OTU_20	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Ruminococcaceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Ruminococcaceae
OTU_140	<i>p</i> Actinobacteria; <i>c</i> Actinobacteria; <i>o</i> Coriobacteriales; <i>f</i> Coriobacteriaceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Coriobacteriaceae
OTU_14	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Porphyromonadaceae; <i>g</i> Parabacteroides
OTU_13	<i>p</i> Bacteroidetes; <i>c</i> Bacteroidia; <i>o</i> Bacteroidales; <i>f</i> Rikenellaceae; <i>g</i> Alistipes
OTU_52	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> unclassified_Clostridiales; <i>g</i> unclassified_Clostridiales
OTU_126	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> Lachnospiraceae_incertae_sedis
OTU_211	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Peptococcaceae 1; <i>g</i> Peptococcus
OTU_182	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Ruminococcaceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Ruminococcaceae
OTU_45	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Ruminococcaceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Ruminococcaceae
OTU_334	<i>p</i> unclassified_Bacteria
OTU_78	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Ruminococcaceae; <i>g</i> unclassified_Ruminococcaceae
OTU_25	<i>p</i> Firmicutes; <i>c</i> Clostridia; <i>o</i> Clostridiales; <i>f</i> Lachnospiraceae; <i>g</i> Lachnospiraceae_incertae_sedis

**Supplementary Fig. 1:** Box-plots of the DESeq2 scaled abundances of the named significantly different genera mentioned in Table II, Table III, and Table IV. The box indicates the 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> quartiles and the horizontal line in the box indicates the mean value.