

Supplementary Table 1. Baseline characteristics of the cohort at diagnosis.

Variable	TOTAL (n=6331)
Gender (Female)	5917/6331 (93.5)
Age at diagnosis	52.4 ± 13.9
Ethnicity	
White	4953/6302 (78.6)
Asian	500/6302 (7.9)
Hispanic	581/6302 (9.2)
Black/African American	90/6302 (1.4)
Others	178/6302 (2.8)
Dry eye	5963/6331 (94.2)
Dry mouth	5902/6331 (93.2)
Abnormal ocular tests	4986/5781 (86.2)
Positive minor salivary gland biopsy	4134/4673 (88.5)
Abnormal oral diagnostic tests	3842/4932 (77.9)
Anti-Ro antibodies	4387/6247 (70.2)
Anti-La antibodies	2576/6215 (41.4)
ANA positive	4981/6200 (80.3)
RF positive	2533/5644 (44.9)
C3 low	635/5410 (11.7)
C4 low	590/5436 (10.9)
Positive cryoglobulins	213/3275 (6.5)
ESSDAI	6.8 ± 8.4
ClinESSDAI	7.1 ± 9.2
DAS	
Low	3217/5918 (54.4)
Moderate	1787/5918 (30.2)
High	914/5918 (15.4)
ESSDAI domains	
Constitutional	610/6202 (9.8)
Lymphadenopathy	671/6226 (10.8)
Glandular	1549/6197 (25)
Articular	2569/6202 (41.4)
Cutaneous	644/6226 (10.3)
Pulmonary	732/6226 (11.8)
Renal	316/6202 (5.1)
Muscular	187/6198 (3)
PNS	390/6193 (6.3)
CNS	116/6195 (1.9)
Haematological	1381/6196 (22.3)
Biological	2963/5978 (49.6)