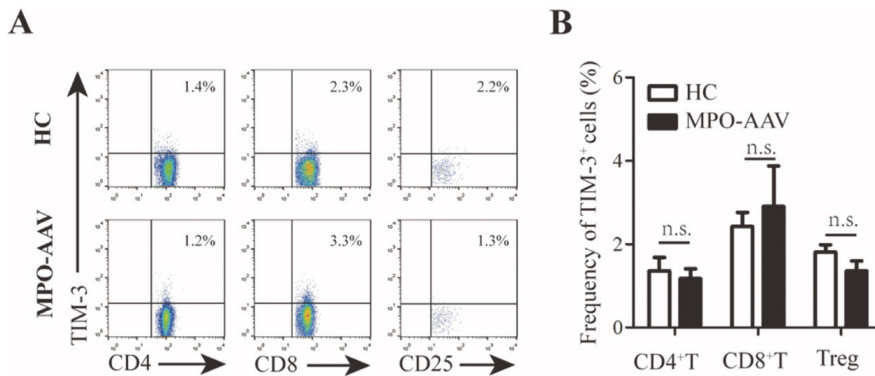


Supplementary Fig. S1. Percentage of T cell subsets in patients with MPO-AAV and healthy controls.

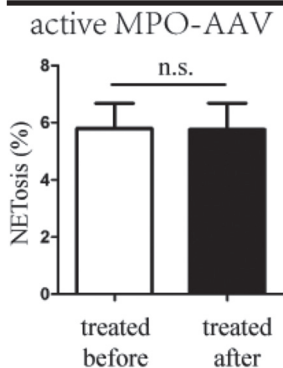
Comparison of T cell subsets in PBMCs of patients with MPO-AAV and healthy controls.

* $P < 0.01$: significant differences by the Student's *t* test were indicated.



Supplementary Fig. S2. TIM-3 expression in T cell subsets in MPO-AAV patients and healthy controls.

(A) The representative plots of the expression of TIM-3 on CD4⁺T cell, CD8⁺T cells and Treg cells in PBMCs of MPO-AAV patients and healthy controls. (B) Quantification of TIM-3 expression on different T cell subsets.



Supplementary Fig. S3. NETosis changes after methylprednisolone therapy.

There was no significant difference between patients sampled before the onset of induction therapy for active disease and patients sampled after.