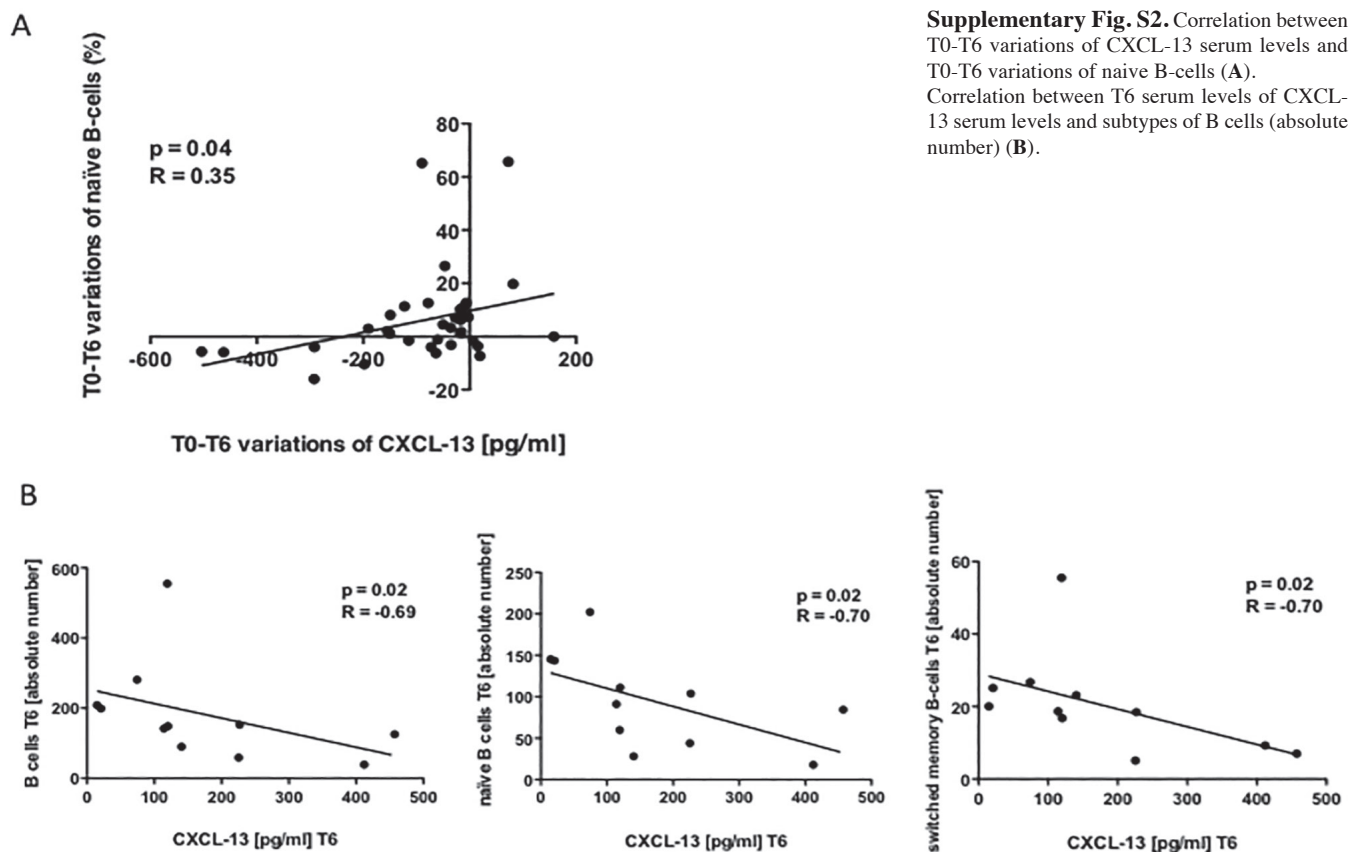**Supplementary Fig. S1.** Representative flow cytometry gating strategy for the evaluation of circulating T Folllicular Helper (cTHF) T-cells (**A**) and B-cells (**B**).

**A**: FSC and SSC were used to define the lymphocyte population. Analysis: TFH are gated as CD3+CD4+CXCR5+ICOS+ cells. At least 30.000 events were analysed for each sample.

**B**: FSC and SSC were used to define the lymphocyte population. Analysis: naive B-cells are gated as CD19+CD27-IgD+, switched memory B-cells as CD19+CD27+IgD- and unswitched memory B-cells as CD19+CD27+IgD+. At least 30.000 events were analysed for each sample.



**Supplementary Fig. S2.** Correlation between T0-T6 variations of CXCL-13 serum levels and T0-T6 variations of naïve B-cells (**A**).

Correlation between T6 serum levels of CXCL-13 serum levels and subtypes of B cells (absolute number) (**B**).