

**Supplementary Table S1.** Univariate analyses of factors associated with secondary ITP among pSS patients.

| Variables                             | OR    | 95%CI       | p-value |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|
| Age (years)                           | 1.009 | 0.990-1.029 | 0.333   |
| Gender (female)                       | 2.046 | 0.799-5.239 | 0.136   |
| Disease duration (months)             | 1.001 | 0.998-1.004 | 0.372   |
| Dry mouth                             | 0.729 | 0.390-1.363 | 0.323   |
| Dry eyes                              | 0.847 | 0.482-1.491 | 0.565   |
| Schirmer I test ≤ 5 mm/5 min          | 0.738 | 0.334-1.634 | 0.454   |
| Fatigue                               | 1.158 | 0.723-1.855 | 0.542   |
| Arthralgia                            | 0.709 | 0.428-1.174 | 0.181   |
| Dental caries                         | 1.313 | 0.817-2.110 | 0.260   |
| Parotid enlargement                   | 0.675 | 0.336-1.356 | 0.269   |
| Interstitial lung disease             | 0.503 | 0.289-0.875 | 0.015   |
| Leucopenia (<4×10 <sup>9</sup> /L)    | 1.017 | 0.597-1.734 | 0.950   |
| Neutropenia (<1.5×10 <sup>9</sup> /L) | 1.374 | 0.591-3.198 | 0.461   |
| Lymphopenia (<0.8×10 <sup>9</sup> /L) | 3.146 | 1.576-6.277 | 0.001   |
| Anaemia (haemoglobin <110 g/L)        | 2.483 | 1.468-4.202 | 0.001   |
| Hyper-immunoglobulin A (>3.78 g/L)    | 0.638 | 0.347-1.172 | 0.148   |
| Hyper-immunoglobulin G (>16.2 g/L)    | 1.060 | 0.659-1.706 | 0.810   |
| Hyper-immunoglobulin M (>2.63 g/L)    | 1.451 | 0.653-3.228 | 0.361   |
| Low C3 (<0.7 g/L)                     | 2.047 | 1.222-3.429 | 0.007   |
| Low C4 (<0.16 g/L)                    | 2.642 | 1.633-4.275 | <0.001  |
| Elevated ESR (>20 mm/h)               | 1.398 | 0.854-2.289 | 0.183   |
| ANA titres ≥1:320                     | 0.566 | 0.317-1.010 | 0.054   |
| RF positivity (>20 IU/mL)             | 0.980 | 0.603-1.593 | 0.935   |
| Anti-SSA antibody positivity          | 1.586 | 0.926-2.716 | 0.093   |
| Anti-Ro52 antibody positivity         | 0.904 | 0.562-1.455 | 0.678   |
| Anti-SSB antibody positivity          | 0.487 | 0.261-0.909 | 0.024   |
| Anti-CENPB antibody positivity        | 0.817 | 0.313-2.132 | 0.680   |
| Anti-RNP antibody positivity          | 2.010 | 0.986-4.100 | 0.055   |
| Anti-ACL antibodies positivity        | 2.364 | 0.094-5.890 | 0.065   |
| Anti-β2GPI antibodies positivity      | 1.465 | 0.531-4.042 | 0.460   |

C3: complement 3; C4: complement 4; ESR: erythrocyte sedimentation rate; ANA: antinuclear antibodies; RF: rheumatoid factor; anti-SSA: anti-Sjögren's syndrome A; anti-SSB: anti-Sjögren's syndrome B; anti-CENP-B: anti-centromere protein B; anti-RNP: anti-ribonucleoprotein; anti-ACL: anti-cardiolipin; anti-β2GPI: anti-β2-glycoprotein I.