

Supplementary Table S1. Review of the literature of CNO paediatric cases with associated IBD.

Author	Sex	Years	1st symptom	Years between the diagnosis	IBD type	ESR elevation	CRP elevation	Anaemia	Peripheral involvement	Axial involvement	Skin
Agharokh (20)	M	13	S	0	CD	1	1	1	1	1	
Ahmed (21)	F	10	G	.	UC	1	1	1	1	0	
Audu (22)	M	9	A	0.1	UC	1	1		1	0	
	F	10	A	2	CD	1	1	1	1	1	
	M	2	A	3	CD	1	1	1	1	0	
Bazrafshan (23)	F	12	G	3	UC	1	nk	nk	1	0	
Bousvaros (24)	F	10	A	5	UC	1	1		1	1	
	M	8	A	5	UC	1	nk	nk	1	0	
	F	8	A	0.25	CD	1	nk	0	1	0	
	F	13	A	0.5	CD	1	nk	1	1	1	
	M	10	A	3	CD	1	nk	0	1	0	
F	10	A	1.5	CD	1	nk	nk	1	0		
Sundaram (25)	F	10	A	2	UC	nk	nk	nk	1	0	
Carpenter (26)	F	9	A	1.6	CD	1	1		0	1	
Dushnicky (27)	M	8	G	5	UC	nk	nk	nk	0	1	Psoriasis
	F	9	G	5	IBD-U	nk	nk	nk	1	0	Psoriasis
	F	13	G	3	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	1	
	M	0,75	G	2.2	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	0	
	F	9	S	0	UC	nk	nk	nk	1	1	
	F	9	G	1	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	1	
F	14	A	2	IBD-U	nk	nk	nk	1	0		
Fujisaki (28)	M	13	S	0	CD	1	1		1	0	
Kwak (29)	M	12	A	0.4	CD	1	0	1	1	0	Psoriasis
Lorenze (30)	F	10	G	2	UC	1	1	1	1	0	
Mambelli (31)	F	10	A	1	UC	1	1	0	1	0	
Manners (39)	M	11	A	6.5	CD	1	nk	1	1	1	
Marrani (32)	F	7	G	7	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	1	PPP
	F	8	G	4	UC	nk	nk	nk	1	1	PPP
Morbach (33)	M	12	S	0	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	1	
	M	15	S	0	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	0	
	M	15	A	6	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	1	
	F	10	A	0.6	CD	nk	nk	nk	1	1	
Ng (40)	F	12	S	0	UC	1	1	1	1	1	
Omidi (34)	F	12	A	.	UC	nk	nk	nk	nk	nk	PG
Ramraj (35)	M	16	S	0	CD	1	1	0	0	1	
van Ommenn (41)	M	10	A	0.1	CD	1	1		1	0	
Girschick (42)	F	9	A	1.25	CD	0	0	0	1	1	
Kołodziejczyk (43)	M	4	A	0.5	UC	1	nk	1	1	1	
De Guerra (36)	F	7	A	8	UC	1	1	1	1	1	
Cantarelli (37)	M	10	A	0,15	CD	nk	1	nk	nk	nk	
Goldfarb (38)	M	5	S	0	CD	1	1	0	1	0	

F: female; M: male; A: articular; G: gastrointestinal; S: simultaneous; CD: Crohn's disease; UC: ulcerative colitis; IBD-U: undifferentiated inflammatory bowel disease; PPP: palmoplantar pustulosis; PG: pyoderma gangrenosum.