

Supplementary Table S1. Mapping of clinical SLE manifestation categories to SLEDAI-2K and ECLAM criteria.

Clinical category	SLEDAI-2k criteria	ECLAM criteria
Articular	arthritis	arthritis, evolving arthralgia
Fatigue	-	fatigue
Neuropsychiatric	seizure, psychosis, organic brain syndrome, lupus headache	headache/migraine, seizures, organic brain disease, psychosis
Serositis	pleurisy	pleurisy
Renal	urinary casts, haematuria, proteinuria, pyuria	proteinuria, urinary casts, haematuria, raised serum creatinine or reduced creatinine clearance
Haematological	thrombocytopenia, leukopenia	non-haemolytic anaemia, haemolytic anaemia, leukopenia, thrombocytopenia
Mucocutaneous	Rash, alopecia, mucosal ulcers	malar rash, generalised rash, discoid rash, skin vasculitis, oral ulcers
Cardiovascular	cerebrovascular accident(s) (CVA), pericarditis	pericarditis, stroke
Fulfillment required the presence of ≥ 1 corresponding item per index.		