

Supplementary Table S1. Comparison of clinical and laboratory findings between patients with KDSS and KD.

	KDSS (n=9)	KD (n=140)	<i>p</i> -value*
Clinical			
Age, years	9.3 (1.0–15.5)	1.8 (0.2–9.8)	<0.001
Sex, male	4 (44.4)	86 (61.4)	0.252
Fever duration at admission, day	5 (2–15)	5 (3–9)	0.691
Length of hospital stay, day	11 (8–57)	6 (3–13)	<0.001
Incomplete KD	4 (44.4)	34 (24.3)	0.179
IVIG resistance	4 (44.4)	22 (15.7)	0.028
CAAs	4 (44.4)	16 (11.4)	0.005
Empirical antibiotics	9 (100.0)	76 (54.3)	0.007
ICU admission	9 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	<0.001
Laboratory			
Haemoglobin, g/dL	9.5 (8.6–13.1)	11.4 (8.8–13.0)	0.017
WBC count, 10 ³ /μL	27.5 (3.3–37.4)	14.1 (2.2–29.7)	0.540
Platelet count, 10 ³ /μL	114 (59–414)	346 (99–647)	<0.001
ESR, mm/h	43 (13–92)	54 (5–106)	0.304
CRP, mg/dL	20.5 (3.5–26.7)	7.0 (0.2–18.1)	0.001
AST, U/L	75 (24–299)	42 (18–879)	0.128
ALT, U/L	65 (15–236)	32 (7–4,514)	0.263
Albumin, g/dL	2.5 (2.3–3.3)	4.0 (2.7–4.6)	<0.001
Pyuria (≥10 WBC/hpf)	8 (88.9)	48 (34.3)	0.001

Data are presented as frequency (%) or median (range).

KDSS: Kawasaki disease shock syndrome; KD: Kawasaki disease; IVIG: intravenous immunoglobulin; CAAs: coronary artery abnormalities; ICU: intensive care unit; WBC: white blood cell; ESR: erythrocyte sedimentation rate; CRP: C-reactive protein; AST: aspartate aminotransferase; ALT: alanine aminotransferase; hpf: high-power field.

*Fisher's exact test and Mann-Whitney U test were used to compare categorical and continuous variables, respectively. The small sample size of the KDSS limited its statistical power.